



# MEDICINE INTEGRATED ACADEMIC STUDIES

SIXTH YEAR OF STUDIES

2024/2025.

Subject:

# **EPIDEMIOLOGY**

The course is valued at 3 ECTS. There are 3 classes of active classes per week (2 classes of lectures and 1 class of seminar in a small group).

# **TEACHERS AND ASSOCIATES:**

| RB | Name and surname   | E-mail address                          | Title               |
|----|--------------------|---|---------------------|
| 1. | Vesna Pantovic     | epidemiologija@izjzkg.rs                | Full professor      |
| 2. | Milena Ilic        | drmilenailic@yahoo.com                  | Full professor      |
| 3. | Gordana Djordjevic | mogidj@ptt.rs                           | Assistant professor |
| 4  | Ognjen Djordjevic  | ognjendjordjevic763@gmail.com@gmail.com | Teaching assistant  |

# **COURSE STRUCTURE:**

| Module     | Name of the module  | Week | Lectures | Work in a small group | Teacher-supervisor<br>module |
|------------|---|------|----------|-----------------------|------------------------------|
| 1          | Basic terms and<br>definitions. Epidemiology<br>of infectious diseases  | 5    | 2        | 1                     | Prof. Vesna Pantovic         |
| 2          | Epidemiological methods.<br>Prevention of health<br>disorders   | 5    | 2        | 1                     | Prof. Vesna Pantovic         |
| 3          | Epidemiology of selected<br>health disorders.<br>Ways of applying<br>epidemiology to support<br>public health | 5    | 2        | 1                     | Prof. Vesna Pantovic         |
| Σ 30+15=45 |   |      |          |                       |                              |

### **ASSESSMENT:**

The student masters the subject by modules. The score is equivalent to the number of points aquired (see tables). Points are earned in two ways:

**ACTIVITY DURING THE LESSON:** This way a student can gain up to 30 points by answering two exam questions from that week of teaching in a special part of the exercise and in accordance with the demonstrated knowledge he or she can receive 0-2 points.

EXAM (final test): This way a student can gain up to 70 points, according to the attached table.

|   |   | MAXIMUM POINTS                |                      |     |
|---|---|-------------------------------|----------------------|-----|
|   | MODULE  | activity during<br>the lesson | EXAM<br>(final test) | Σ   |
| 1 | Basic terms and definitions. Epidemiology of infectious diseases  | 10                            |                      |     |
| 2 | Epidemiological methods. Prevention of health disorders   | 10                            | 70                   |     |
| 3 | Epidemiology of selected health disorders.<br>Ways of applying epidemiology to support<br>public health | 10                            |                      |     |
|   | Σ   | 30                            | 70                   | 100 |

### The final grade is formed as follows:

In order for a student to pass the course, he must gain a minimum of 51 points and pass all the modules and final exam.

To pass the module the student must:

- 1. Gain more than 50% points on that module
- 2. Gain more than 50% of the points provided for teaching activity in each module
- 3. The final exam is taken as a test of 35 questions.

| number of points won | rating |
|----------------------|--------|
| 0 - 50               | 5      |
| 51 - 60              | 6      |
| 61 - 70              | 7      |
| 71 - 80              | 8      |
| 80 - 81              | 9      |
| 91 - 100             | 10     |

# FINAL EXAM

### FINAL TEST 0-70 POINTS

### **EVALUATION OF THE FINAL TEST**

The test has 35 questions; each correct answer is worth 2 point

### LITERATURE:

Gordis L. Epidemiology. 6th edition. Philadelphia: Saunders; 2018.

#### Online resursi:

- ➤ World Health Organization. Available at:<u>http://www.who.int</u>
- ➤ World Health Organization. Regional Office for Europe. Available at: <u>http://www.who</u>
- ➤ Center for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). Available at: <u>http://www.cdc.gov</u>
- ► European Union. Available at: <u>http://www.europa.eu.int</u>
- ➤ Super couse. Epidemiology, the Internet and Global health. Available at: <u>www.pitt.edu</u>
- ≻ United Nations. Available at: <u>http://www.un.org</u>

All lectures are available on the website of the Faculty of Medical Sciences: www.medf.kg.ac.rs

### THE PROGRAM:

### FIRST MODULE: BASIC TERMS AND DEFINITIONS. EPIDEMIOLOGY OF INFECTIOUS DISEASES

### TEACHING UNIT 1 (FIRST WEEK): SUBJECT OF STUDY AND TASKS OF EPIDEMIOLOGY. SOURCES OF DATA ON ILLNESS AND DEATH

| Lecture: 2 classes  | Seminar in small groups: 1 class                 |
|---|--|
| Definition and goals of epidemiology, strategy, relation to clinical disciplines. | Health and disease measures -<br>STANDARDIZATION |

### TEACHING UNIT 2 (SECOND WEEK): CAUSATION IN EPIDEMIOLOGY. SPECIES AND TYPES OF EPIDEMICS

| Lecture: 2 classes   | Seminar in small groups: 1 class   |
|--|------------------------------------|
| Types of interconnection. The concept of sufficient and<br>necessary cause. Epidemiological models of disease.<br>Characteristics of droplet, contact, waterborne,<br>alimentary and aerogenic epidemics | Contact. Water. Food. Air. Vectors |

### TEACHING UNIT 3 (THIRD WEEK): EPIDEMIOLOGY MODELS AND DISEASE CONCEPTS. AGENT, HOST AND ENVIRONMENT

| Lecture: 2 classes  | Seminar in small groups: 1 class        |
|---|---|
| Physical agents, chemical agents, biological agents.<br>Reservoir of infectious agents and source of infection.<br>Naturally focal infections. Disposition. Basic terms.<br>Environmental pollution. Environmental epidemiology | Tanks. Disposition. Agent. Environment. |

### TEACHING UNIT 4 (FOURTH WEEK):

### **EPIDEMIC RESEARCH**

| Lecture: 2 classes   | Seminar in small groups: 1 class |
|--|----------------------------------|
| Define an epidemic and examine the distribution of<br>those affected. Pay attention to combinations<br>(interactions) of relevant variables. Make a hypothesis.<br>Test the hypothesis. Propose prevention and suppression<br>measures | Epidemic research                |

### TEACHING UNIT 5 (FIFTH WEEK):

### INTRAHOSPITAL INFECTIONS

| Lecture: 2 classes   | Seminar in small groups: 1 class |
|--|----------------------------------|
| Definition and epidemiological characteristics of hospital | Intrahospital infections         |
| infections. Control of nosocomial infections               |                                  |

### SECOND MODULE: EPIDEMIOLOGY METHODS. PREVENTION OF HEALTH DISORDERS

### TEACHING UNIT 6 (SIXTH WEEK):

### **DESCRIPTIVE METHOD**

Descriptive method

Descriptive method

Seminar in small groups: 1 class

### TEACHING UNIT 7 (SEVENTH WEEK):

Lecture: 2 classes

#### ANALYTICAL METHOD. EXPERIMENTAL METHOD

| Lecture: 2 classes  | Seminar in small groups: 1 class |  |
|---------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| Analytical method.  | Analytical method.               |  |
| Experimental method | Experimental method              |  |

### TEACHING UNIT 8 (EIGHT WEEK):

#### PREVENTION OF HEALTH DISORDERS. PASSIVE IMMUNIZATION

| Lecture: 2 classes                                       | Seminar in small groups: 1 class |
|--|----------------------------------|
| Prevention, preventive medicine and public health.       | Vaccination - Part 1             |
| Levels of prevention. Preventing diseases and injuries   |                                  |
| then and now. Scientific bases, dilemmas and limitations |                                  |
| of prevention. Strategy of preventive work. Immune sera  |                                  |
| and antisera. Human immunoglobulins                      |                                  |

### TEACHING UNIT 9 (NINTH WEEK):

### **ACTIVE IMMUNIZATION**

| Lecture: 2 classes   | Seminar in small groups: 1 class |
|--|----------------------------------|
| Organization of compulsory immunization against<br>infectious diseases. Immunization preparation phase.<br>Immunization performance phase. Immunization results<br>reporting and evaluation phase. Administration of<br>vaccines and the importance of active immunization.<br>Types of vaccines | Vaccination - Part 2             |

### TEACHING UNIT 10 (TENTH WEEK):

### EPIDEMIOLOGY SURVEILLANCE. SCREENING

| Lecture: 2 classes            | Seminar in small groups: 1 class |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Epidemiological surveillance. | Epidemiological surveillance.    |
| Screening                     | Screening                        |

### THIRD MODULE: EPIDEMIOLOGY OF SELECTED HEALTH DISORDERS. METHODS OF APPLYING EPIDEMIOLOGY AS SUPPORT TO PUBLIC HEALTH

#### TEACHING UNIT 11 (ELEVENTH WEEK):

### EPIDEMIOLOGY OF NON-COMMUNICABLE DISEASES

| Lecture: 2 classes   | Seminar in small groups: 1 class   |
|--|--|
| Epidemiology of malignant tumors. Epidemiology of cardiovascular diseases. Epidemiology of diabetes. | Epidemiology of malignant tumors. Epidemiology of cardiovascular diseases. Epidemiology of diabetes. |

### TEACHING UNIT 12 (TWELFTH WEEK):

### ANTIEPIDEMIC MEASURES. NATIONAL PATHOLOGY

| Lecture: 2 classes          | Seminar in small groups: 1 class  |
|-----------------------------|---|
| patient and the environment | Prevention of respiratory infections. Prevention of<br>transmissible diseases and anthropozoonosis.<br>Prevention of intestinal infections. |

#### TEACHING UNIT 13 (THIRTEENTH WEEK):

### **CLINICAL EPIDEMIOLOGY**

| Lecture: 2 classes   | Seminar in small groups: 1 class  |
|--|-----------------------------------|
| Definition and meaning. Areas of clinical epidemiology.<br>Decision analysis | Clinical epidemiology in practice |

#### TEACHING UNIT 14 (FOURTEENTH WEEK):

### NEW DIRECTIONS OF EPIDEMIOLOGY DEVELOPMENT

| Lecture: 2 classes                         | Seminar in small groups: 1 class           |
|--|--|
| Pharmacoepidemiology. Genetic epidemiology | Pharmacoepidemiology. Genetic epidemiology |

#### TEACHING UNIT 15 (FIFTEENTH WEEK):

### PREVENTIVE MEDICAL PROTECTION IN EMERGENCY SITUATIONS

| Lecture: 2 classes  | Seminar in small groups: 1 class   |
|---------------------|------------------------------------|
| Emergency measures. | Antiepidemic measures. Regulations |
| Biological warfare  | Elimination and eradication        |

## WEEKLY COURSE SCHEDULE

| COURSE                | FRIDAY  |
|-----------------------|---|
| EPIDEMIOLOGY<br>(2+1) | LECTURES<br>11:15-12:45<br>(H5)<br>PRACTICE<br>16:15-17:00<br>(H44) |

### TEACHING SCHEDULE FOR THE SUBJECT OF EPIDEMIOLOGY

| module | week | type | the name of the methodological unit  | teacher                             |
|--------|------|------|--|-------------------------------------|
| 1      | 1    | L    | Subject of study and tasks of epidemiology<br>Sources of data on morbidity and mortality | Vesna Pantovic                      |
| 1      | 1    | S    | Subject of study and tasks of epidemiology<br>Sources of data on morbidity and mortality | Vesna Pantovic<br>Ognjen Djordjevic |
| 1      | 2    | L    | Causality in epidemiology<br>Types and types of epidemics                                | Vesna Pantovic                      |
| 1      | 2    | S    | Causality in epidemiology<br>Types and types of epidemics                                | Vesna Pantovic<br>Ognjen Djordjevic |
| 1      | 3    | L    | Epidemiological models and disease concepts<br>Agent, host and environment               | Vesna Pantovic                      |
| 1      | 3    | S    | Epidemiological models and disease concepts<br>Agent, host and environment               | Vesna Pantovic<br>Ognjen Djordjevic |
| 1      | 4    | L    | Epidemic research  | Vesna Pantovic                      |
| 1      | 4    | S    | Epidemic research  | Vesna Pantovic<br>Ognjen Djordjevic |
| 1      | 5    | L    | Intrahospital infections   | Vesna Pantovic                      |
| 1      | 5    | S    | Intrahospital infections   | Vesna Pantovic<br>Ognjen Djordjevic |
| 1      | 6    | L    | Descriptive method   | Vesna Pantovic                      |
| 1      | 6    | S    | Descriptive method   | Vesna Pantovic<br>Ognjen Djordjevic |
| 1      | 7    | L    | Analytical method<br>Experimental method   | Vesna Pantovic                      |
| 1      | 7    | S    | Analytical method<br>Experimental method   | Vesna Pantovic<br>Ognjen Djordjevic |

### TEACHING SCHEDULE FOR THE SUBJECT OF EPIDEMIOLOGY

| module | week | type | the name of the methodological unit                  | teacher                             |
|--------|------|------|--|-------------------------------------|
| 1      | 8    | L    | Prevention of health disorders. Passive immunization | Vesna Pantovic                      |
| 1      | 8    | S    | Prevention of health disorders. Passive immunization | Vesna Pantovic<br>Ognjen Djordjevic |
| 1      | 9    | L    | Active immunization                                  | Vesna Pantovic                      |
| 1      | 9    | S    | Active immunization                                  | Vesna Pantovic<br>Ognjen Djordjevic |
| 1      | 10   | L    | Epidemiological surveillance. Screening              | Vesna Pantovic                      |
| 1      | 10   | S    | Epidemiological surveillance. Screening              | Vesna Pantovic<br>Ognjen Djordjevic |
| 1      | 11   | L    | Epidemiology of non-communicable diseases            | Vesna Pantovic                      |
| 1      | 11   | S    | Epidemiology of non-communicable diseases            | Vesna Pantovic<br>Ognjen Djordjevic |
| 1      | 12   | L    | Anti-epidemic measures. National pathology           | Vesna Pantovic                      |
| 1      | 12   | S    | Anti-epidemic measures. National pathology           | Vesna Pantovic<br>Ognjen Djordjevic |
| 1      | 13   | L    | Clinical epidemiology                                | Vesna Pantovic                      |
| 1      | 13   | S    | Clinical epidemiology                                | Vesna Pantovic<br>Ognjen Djordjevic |
| 1      | 14   | L    | New directions of epidemiology development           | Vesna Pantovic                      |
| 1      | 14   | S    | New directions of epidemiology development           | Vesna Pantovic<br>Ognjen Djordjevic |

### TEACHING SCHEDULE FOR THE SUBJECT OF EPIDEMIOLOGY

| module | week | type | the name of the methodological unit             | teacher                             |
|--------|------|------|---|-------------------------------------|
| 1      | 15   | L    | Preventive medical care in emergency situations | Vesna Pantovic                      |
| 1      | 15   | S    | Preventive medical care in emergency situations | Vesna Pantovic<br>Ognjen Djordjevic |