

# **Pharmacy - Integrated academic studies**

FIRST YEAR OF STUDY

2023/2024

Subject:

# GENERAL AND INORGANIC CHEMISTRY

The course is evaluated with 9 ECTS. There are 6 hours of active teaching per week (4 hours of lectures and 2 hours of work in a small group)

# **TEACHERS AND ASSOCIATES:**

RB	Name and surname	E-mail address	Title
1.	Ratomir Jelić	rjelic@kg.ac.rs	Full Professor
2.	Snežana Jovanović Stević	snezanaj@kg.ac.rs	Docent
3.	Milos Nikolić	milos.nikolic@medf.kg.ac.rs	Associate Professor
4.	Marina Mijajlović	marina.mijajlovic@medf.kg.ac.rs	Assistant Professor
5.	Nikola Nedeljkovic	nikola.nedeljkovic@medf.kg.ac.rs	Assistant

## **COURSE STRUCTURE:**

Module	Module name	Sunday	Lectures	Work in a small group	Teacher-supervisor module
1	General chemistry- Matter: Its Properties and Measurement. Atoms and the Atomic Theory. Chemical compounds. Chemical reactions. Chemical bonding, Intermolecular forces. Solutions and their physical properties. Principles of chemical equilibrium. Acids and bases. Additional aspects of acid-base equilibria. Buffers, Solubility and complex-ion equilibria.	9	4	2	prof. Dr. Ratomir Jelic
2	<b>Inorganic chemistry</b> - Chemistry of the main-group elements, transition elements - properties, production and application in pharmacy.	6	4	2	prof. Dr. Ratomir Jelic
	$\Sigma 54 + 36 = 90$				$\Sigma 54 + 36 = 90$

## **EVALUATION:**

### **STUDENT'S ACTIVITY DURING LECTURES: 30 points**

### Activity during exercises: 20 points

### **Colloquium: 30 points**

### FINAL EXAM:

### Final test: 50 points

In order for a student to pass the exam, he must achieve more than 50 per cent of points on each of the defined elements of pre-exam activities, i.e. the final exam. The condition for the student to take the final exam is to pass the pre-exam activities in advance.

### Assessment method based on points earned :

Grading system			
Grade	No. of points	Description	
10	91-100	Excellent	
9	81-90	Exceptionally good	
8	71-80	Very good	
7	61-70	Good	
6	51-60	Passing	
5	< 51	Failing	

## LITERATURE:

Module	Textbook title	Authors	Publisher	the Library
	General Chemistry - Principles and Modern Applications	Ralph Petrucci, F. Herring, Jeffry Madura, Carey Bissonnette	Pearson Canada Inc., Toronto, Ontario, 2011.	
<b>General chemistry</b> - Matter: Its Properties and Measurement. Atoms and the Atomic Theory. Chemical compounds. Chemical reactions. Chemical bonding, Intermolecular forces.	Chemistry	Chang R.	Tata Mcgraw-Hill Publishing Company Limited, 1998.	
Solutions and their physical properties. Principles of chemical equilibrium. Acids and bases. Additional aspects of acid-base equilibria. Buffers, Solubility and complex-ion equilibria.	Essentials of Physical Chemistry	Arun Bahl, B.S. Bahl, G.D. Tuli	S. CHAND, New Delhi, India	
equinona. Burrers, Solubility and complex-ton equinona.	Practicum in general and inorganic chemistry - For pharmacy students	R.M. Jelic, N.V. Nedeljkovic	Unpublished material, 2023.	
	General Chemistry - Principles and Modern Applications	Ralph Petrucci, F. Herring, Jeffry Madura, Carey Bissonnette	Pearson Canada Inc., Toronto, Ontario, 2011.	
<b>Inorganic chemistry</b> - Chemistry of the main-group elements, transition elements - properties, production and application in pharmacy.	Essentials of Inorganic Chemistry - For Students of Pharmacy, Pharmaceutical Sciences and Medicinal Chemistry	Katja A. Strohfeldt	John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. 2015.	
	Practicum in general and inorganic chemistry - for pharmacy students	R.M. Jelic, N.V. Nedeljkovic	Unpublished material, 2023.	
All lectures can be found on the website of the Faculty of Medicine: <u>www.medf.kg.ac.rs</u>				

## **THE PROGRAM:**

### FIRST MODULE: GENERAL CHEMISTRY

### TEACHING UNIT 1 (FIRST WEEK):

### CHEMISTRY AS A SCIENCE

Lectures: 4 hours	Exercises: 2 hours
Matter and energy. Chemical symbols, formulas and equations. Basic chemical laws.	Introduction to the laboratory, laboratory utensils, laboratory equipment and laboratory techniques. Application of basic chemical laws.

### TEACHING UNIT 2 (SECOND WEEK):

### ATOMS AND THE ATOMIC THEORY AND CHEMICAL BONDING

Lectures: 4 hours	Exercises: 2 hours
Early Chemical Discoveries and the Atomic Theory. Types of Chemical Bonds. Lewis Theory. Introduction to the Valence-Bond Method. Molecular Orbital Theory.	Basic chemical concepts. Determination of the relative atomic mass of magnesium. Predicting the structure of molecules. Prediction of lipophilic and hydrophilic properties of molecules.

### TEACHING UNIT 3 (THIRD WEEK):

### INTERMOLECULAR FORCES: GASES, LIQUIDS AND SOLIDS

Lectures: 4 hours	Exercises: 2 hours
Intermolecular Forces. Some Properties of Gases. Some Properties of Liquids. Some Properties of Solids. Phase Diagrams. Crystal Structures	States of matter and intermolecular forces and their Importance in the living world.

### TEACHING UNIT 4 (FOURTH WEEK):

### CHEMICAL REACTIONS

Lectures: 4 hours	Exercises: 2 hours
Chemical Reactions and Chemical Equations. Chemical Reactions in Solution. Oxidation-Reduction Reactions: Some General Principles. Thermochemistry.	Types of chemical reactions. Demonstration experiments of different types of reactions. Influence of molecule structure on molecule behavior. Forms of energy in biological systems.

### TEACHING UNIT 5 (FIFTH WEEK):

### CHEMICAL COMPOUNDS

Lectures: 4 hours	Exercises: 2 hours
Types of Chemical Compounds and Their Formulas.	Preparation of oxides, bases and salts. Types and
Nomenclature of Inorganic Compounds. Complex Ions	properties of inorganic compounds. Metal
and Coordination Compounds.	Complexes in the Body.

# Lectures: 4 hoursExercises: 2 hoursTypes of Solutions. Solution Concentration. Colligative<br/>properties of the solution. Chemical Kinetics. Principles<br/>of Chemical Equilibrium.Types of Solutions. Colligative properties of the<br/>solution. Chemical Kinetics. Principles<br/>of Chemical Equilibrium. The concentration of solutions -<br/>Calculations in chemistry. Factors Affecting<br/>Chemical Equilibrium.

### SOLUTIONS AND THEIR PHYSICAL PROPERTIES

### TEACHING UNIT 7 (SEVENTH WEEK):

#### **ELECTROLYTE SOLUTIONS**

Lectures: 4 hours	Exercises: 2 hours
Electrolyte solutions. Electrolyte properties. The role of electrolytes in the body. Acids and bases. Theories of Acids and Bases.	Diffusion, osmosis and preparation of saline. Acid- Base Reactions. Electrical Conductivity of Aqueous Solutions. Importance of acids and bases in our daily life.

### TEACHING UNIT 8 (EIGHTH WEEK):

### **EQUILIBRIA IN ELECTROLYTE SOLUTIONS**

Lectures: 4 hours	Exercises: 2 hours
Equilibria in Electrolyte Solutions. Ionic product of	Measurement of pH values of solutions and
water. pH Value. Equilibria in solutions of acids and	physiological fluids. Calculating pH of Acid and
bases. Calculating pH of Acid and Base Solutions	Base Solutions.

### TEACHING UNIT 9 (NINTH WEEK):

### **BUFFER SOLUTIONS, SOLUBILITY PRODUCTS AND HYDROLYSIS OF SALTS**

Lectures: 4 hours	Exercises: 2 hours
Buffer Solutions. Calculating pH in a Buffer Solution. Important Buffers in Living Systems. Solubility Product Constant. Hydrolysis of Salt Solutions.	Preparing Buffer Solutions. Calculating pH of Buffer Solutions. Biologically important buffers. Solubility Product Constant. Hydrolysis of Salt Solutions.

### SECOND MODULE: INORGANIC CHEMISTRY

### TEACHING UNIT 10 (TENTH WEEK):

### HYDROGEN AND ALKALI METALS

Lectures: 4 hours	Exercises: 2 hours
Periodic Trends and Charge Density. Hydrogen and Alkali Metals - General properties, Production, Compounds and Pharmaceutical applications.	Reactions of Hydrogen and Alkali Metals. Importance of Hydrogen and Alkali Metals and their compounds in our daily life?

### TEACHING UNIT 11 (ELEVENTH WEEK):

### **CHEMISTRY OF GROUP 2 AND 17 ELEMENTS**

Lectures: 4 hours	Exercises: 2 hours
Elements of groups 2 and 17 - General properties,	Reactions of Group 2 and 17 elements.
Production, Compounds and Pharmaceutical	Importance of elements 2 and 17 of the group and
applications.	their compounds in daily life.

### TEACHING UNIT 12 (TWELFTH WEEK):

### **CHEMISTRY OF GROUP 13 AND 14 ELEMENTS**

Lectures: 4 hours	Exercises: 2 hours
Elements of groups 13 and 14 - General properties,	Reactions of Group 13 and 14 elements.
Production, Compounds and Pharmaceutical	Importance of elements 13 and 14 of the group and
applications.	their compounds in our daily life.

### TEACHING UNIT 13 (THIRTEENTH WEEK):

### **CHEMISTRY OF GROUP 15 AND 16 ELEMENTS**

Lectures: 4 hours	Exercises: 2 hours
Elements of groups 15 and 16 - General properties,	Reactions of Group 15 and 16 elements.
Production, Compounds and Pharmaceutical	Importance of elements 13 and 14 of the group and
applications.	their compounds in our daily life.

### TEACHING UNIT 14 (SIXTEENTH WEEK):

### **CHEMISTRY OF GROUP 11 AND 12 ELEMENTS**

Lectures: 4 hours	Exercises: 2 hours
Elements of groups 11 and 12 - General properties,	Reactions of Group 11 and 12 elements.
Production, Compounds and Pharmaceutical	Importance of elements 11 and 12 of the group and
applications.	their compounds in our daily life.

### TEACHING UNIT 15 (FIFTEENTH WEEK):

### CHEMISTRY OF TRANSITION ELEMENTS

lectures 4 hours	exercise 2 hours
Transition Elements - General properties, Production, Compounds and Pharmaceutical applications.	Reactions of Transition Elements. Importance of Transition Elements and their compounds in our daily life.